



Faith Community Nursing and Home Health Nursing

Position Statement

Faith community nursing is very similar to other community-based nursing specialties such as home health nursing, community health nursing, school nursing, and public health nursing. All are considered to be independent specialized practices of nursing and fall under the legal authority of each state's nurse regulatory body such as the Nurse Practice Act.

In addition, all of nursing practice is guided by *Nursing: Scope and Standards of Practice* (American Nurses Association, 2021). Nurses are also guided by their individualized specialized scope and standards of practice.

- *Nursing: Scope and Standards of Practice* (American Nurses Association, 2021) available at <https://www.nursingworld.org/nurses-books/nursing-scope-and-standards-of-practice-4th-ed/>
- *Faith Community Nursing: Scope and Standards of Practice* (American Nurses Association & Health Ministry Association, 2005, 2012, 2017) available at <https://www.nursingworld.org/nurses-books/faith-community-nursing-scope-and-standards-of-practice-3rd-edition/>

What can the FCN do during a home visit?

Based on assessment, the Faith Community Nurse (FCN) can do the following:

- Practice with the knowledge and skills of a registered nurse (assessment, prevention, education, disease processes, procedures, treatments, and end-of-life issues).
- Perform intentional spiritual care, spiritual leadership practices, and integrate health and faith.
- Advocate and provide resources and referrals on ~~many~~ multiple? levels.
- Coordinate, implement, and sustain ongoing activities such as faith community volunteer training to support the client.
- Be familiar with and able to implement community health nursing and public health nursing concepts and practices, such as safety inspections in the home and health promotion.
- Use the most current FCN Visitation Guidelines.
- Emphasize wholistic health functioning, not just improved health outcomes.

Does the FCN replace a home health care nurse?

No. When a home health nurse is involved, the FCN collaborates with the home health nurse on the plan of care. The FCN is part of the health care team and does not duplicate services provided by other members, but rather complements those services. The focus of the home health nurse is skilled services, under the direction of the physician, to assist patients through assessment, medication education, disease management, wound care, and rehabilitation services. Just as there is more than one health care team member who provides services in the hospital, the FCN is part of the interdisciplinary health care team in the community.

The FCN has the flexibility, based on wholistic health assessment, to visit the patient as needed to optimize wholistic health functioning. The FCN functions independently under their nursing license rather than responding to a healthcare provider's orders when making a home visit. The FCN engages the physician and medical home staff frequently based on assessed needs. Based on the assessment, the FCN may refer the client to the physician for a clinic appointment, medication change, support services, or other services. The FCN may request home health nursing services if the patient meets the criteria for the referral. In addition, the FCN has the flexibility to access the faith community volunteers and services to support the patient's needs.

Reference

Ziebarth, D. (2014). Evolutionary conceptual analysis: Faith community nursing. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 53(6), 1817-1835.

Written by

Deborah Ziebarth, and edited by Katora Campbell, Sharon Hinton, Susan Jacob, and Georgia Oliver for the Westberg Institute, Church Health, Memphis, Tennessee, 2019.

Revised by

by Linda Garner, Deb Fell Carlson, Kathy, Schoonover-Shoffner, Linda Bradley, Dylan Henricks, Marcy Shanks, Mary Fran Crist, Yvonne Askew, Nancy Romancheck, Carol (Reineck) Huebner and Deborah Ziebarth. 3-16-2023

Citation

Westberg Institute (2023) Position Statement Faith COMMUNITY Nursing and Home Health Nursing. Retrieved from <https://www.westberginstitute.org>